



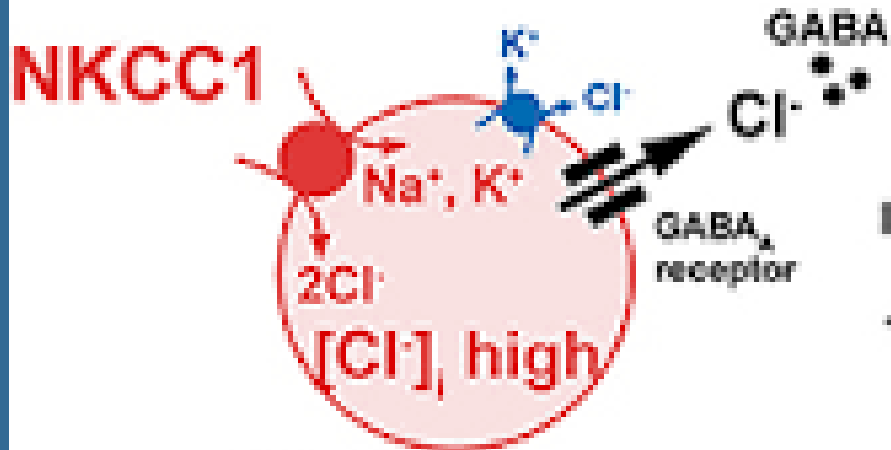
Precision Medicine & Ion Channel Retreat 2018 Shunde, China

Ion Transporters in Glioma

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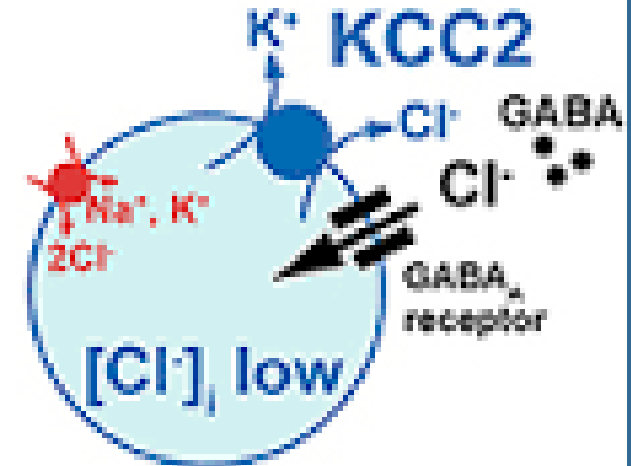
Cl_i homeostasis and GABA function

GABA excitatory



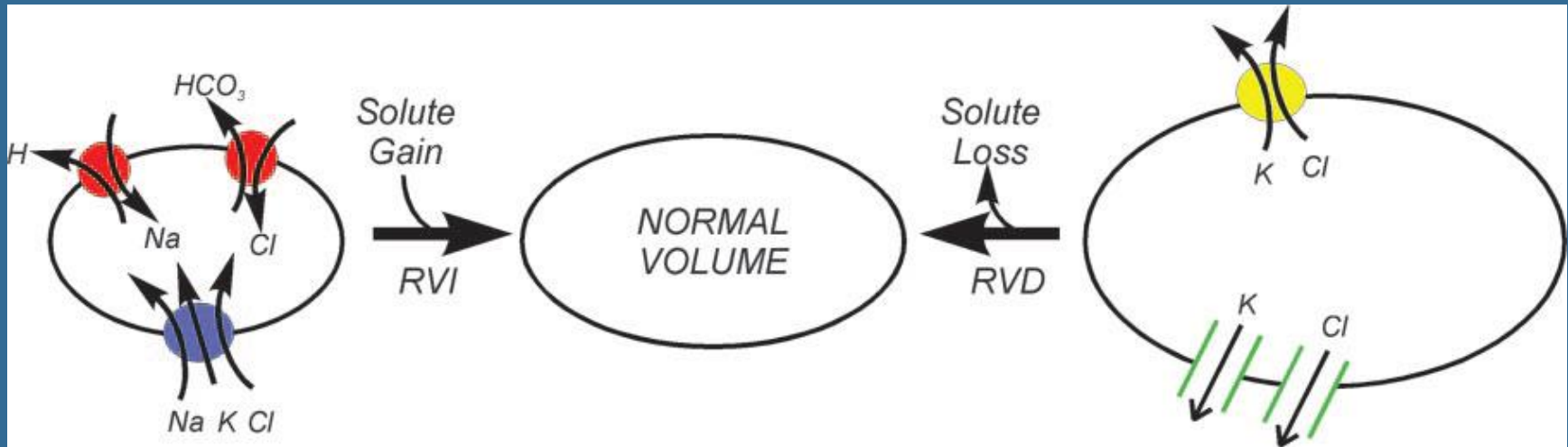
GnRH neurons
immature neurons
damaged neurons

GABA inhibitory



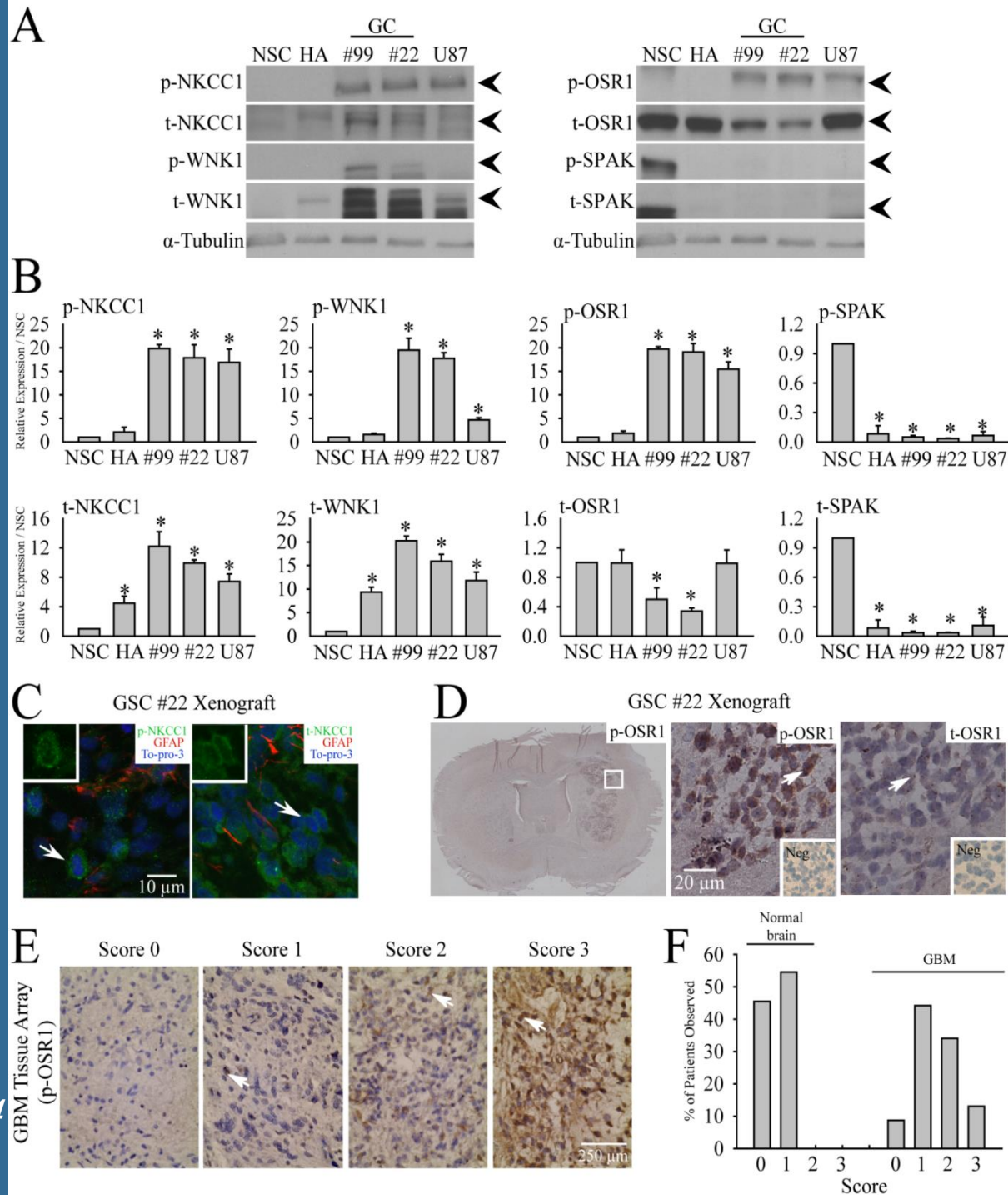
mature neurons

NKCC1 and NHE1 in Cell Volume Regulation



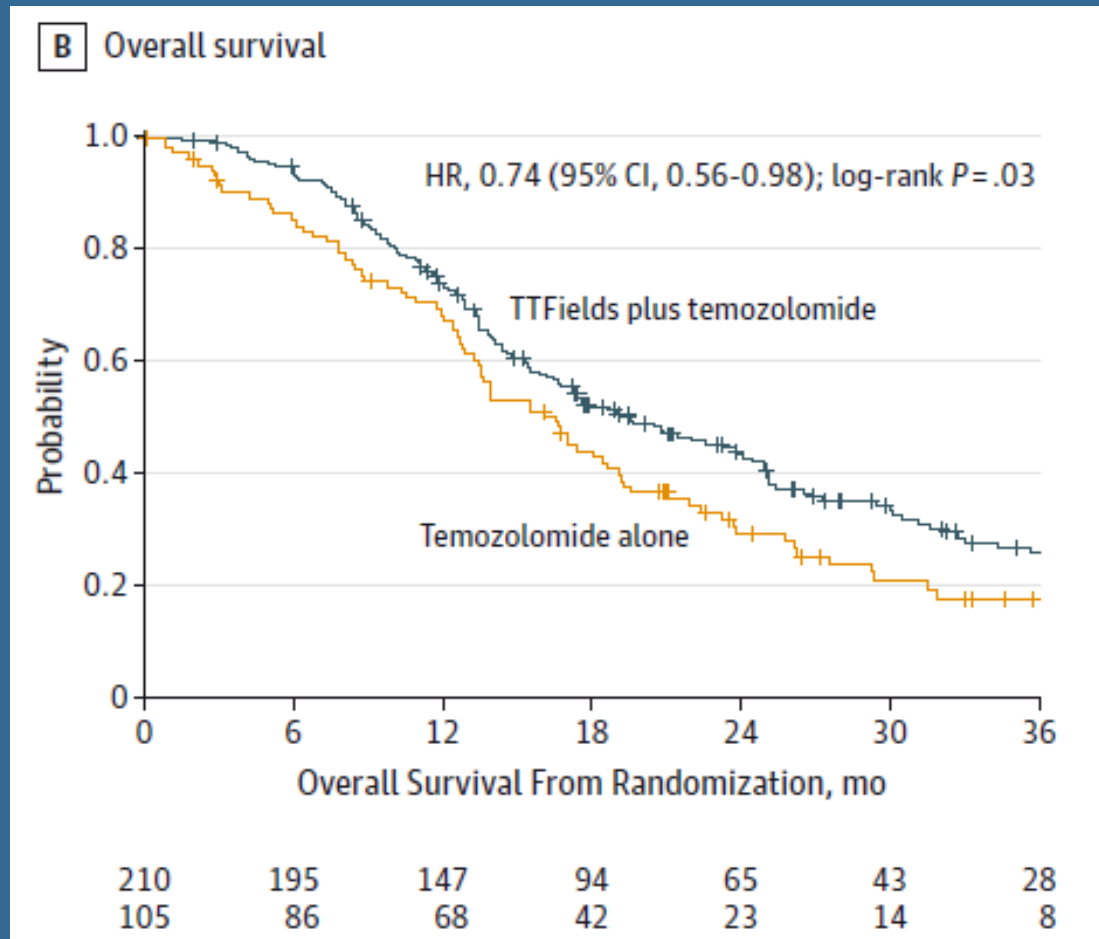
Volume regulatory electrolyte loss and accumulation is mediated by changes in the activity of membrane carriers and channels. Activation of these transport pathways occurs rapidly after the volume perturbation.

Expression of NKCC1 protein in GBM cells

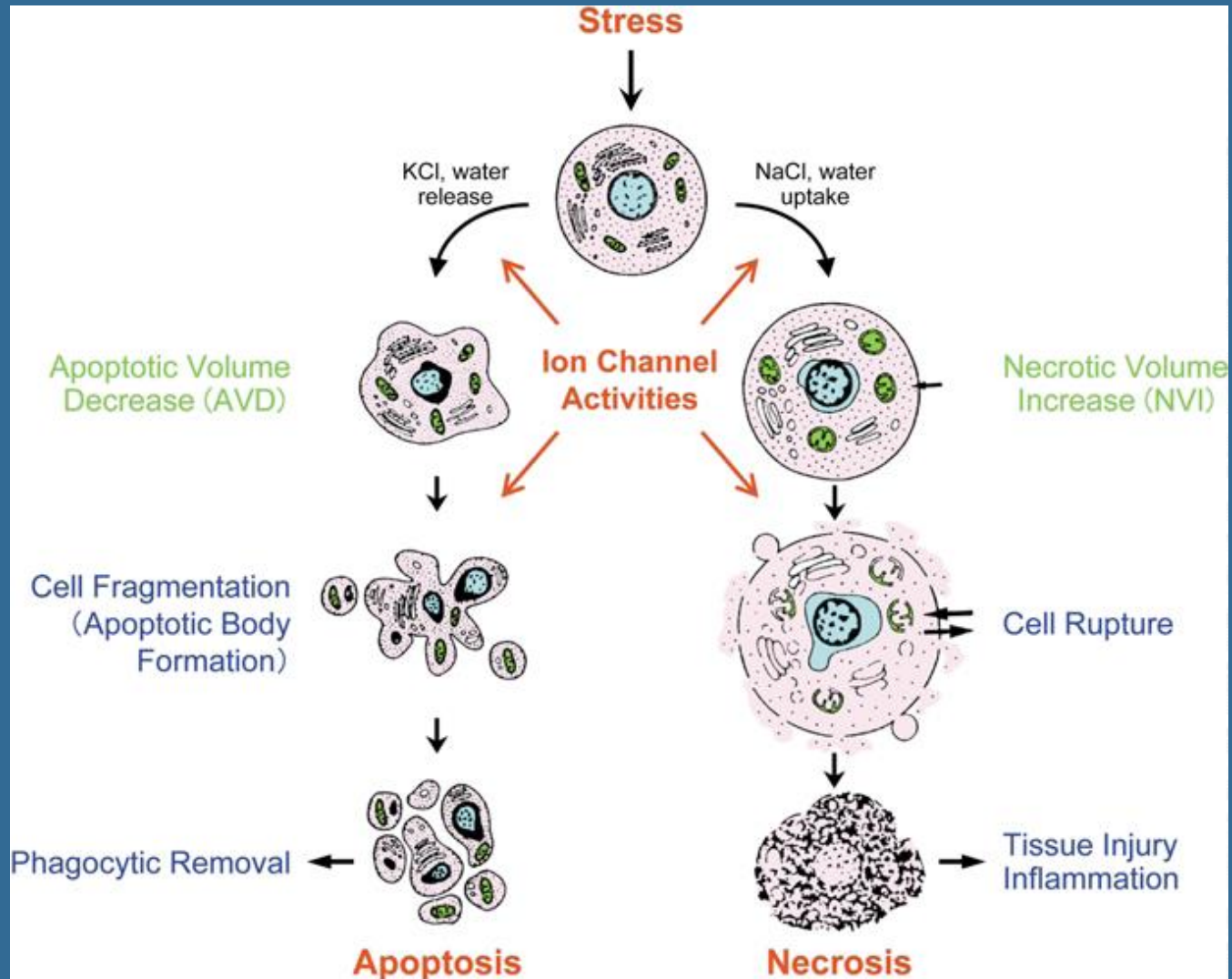


Glioblastoma management

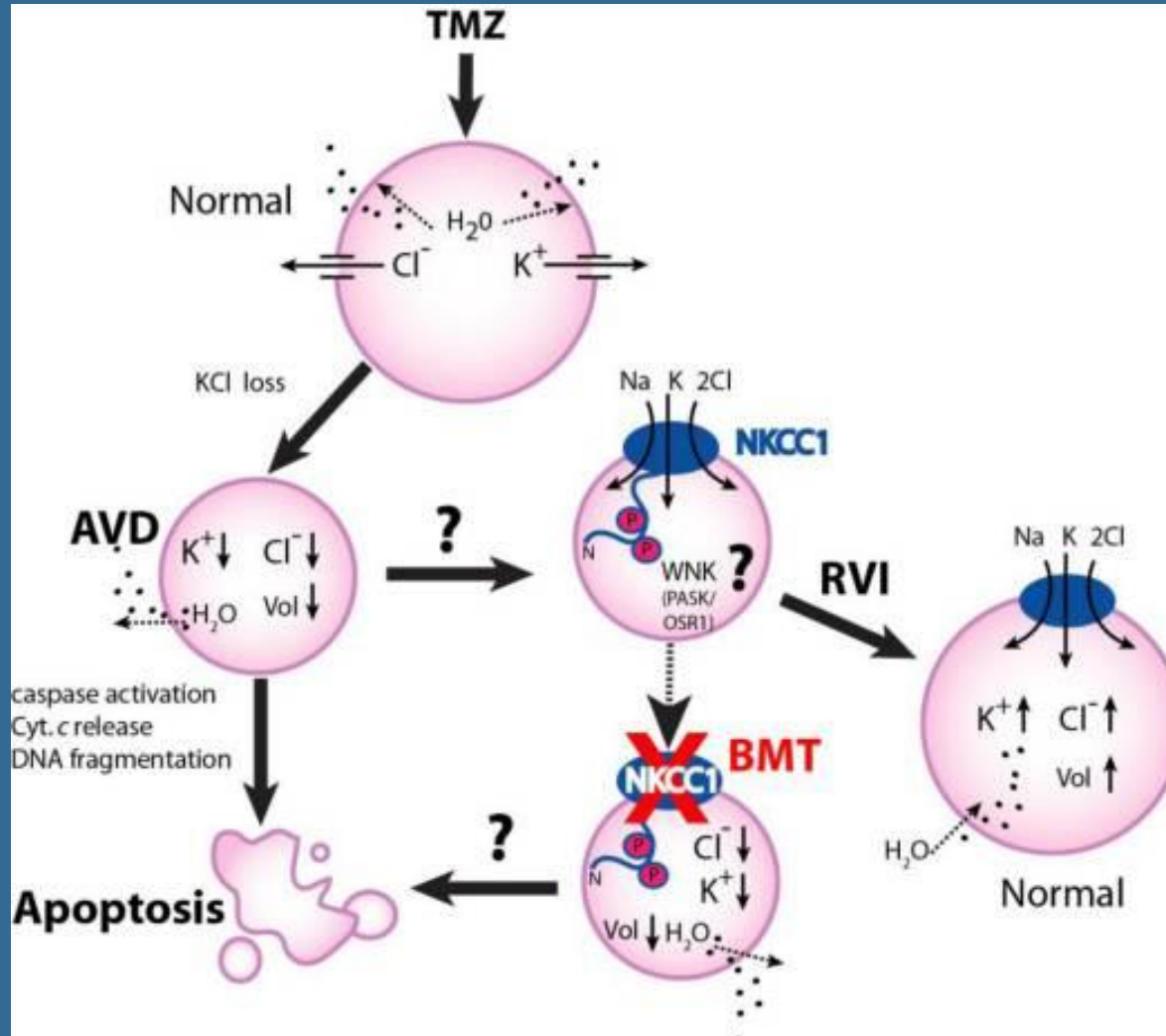
Standards of treatment: Surgery with postoperative radiotherapy and concurrent chemotherapy with temozolomide (TMZ)



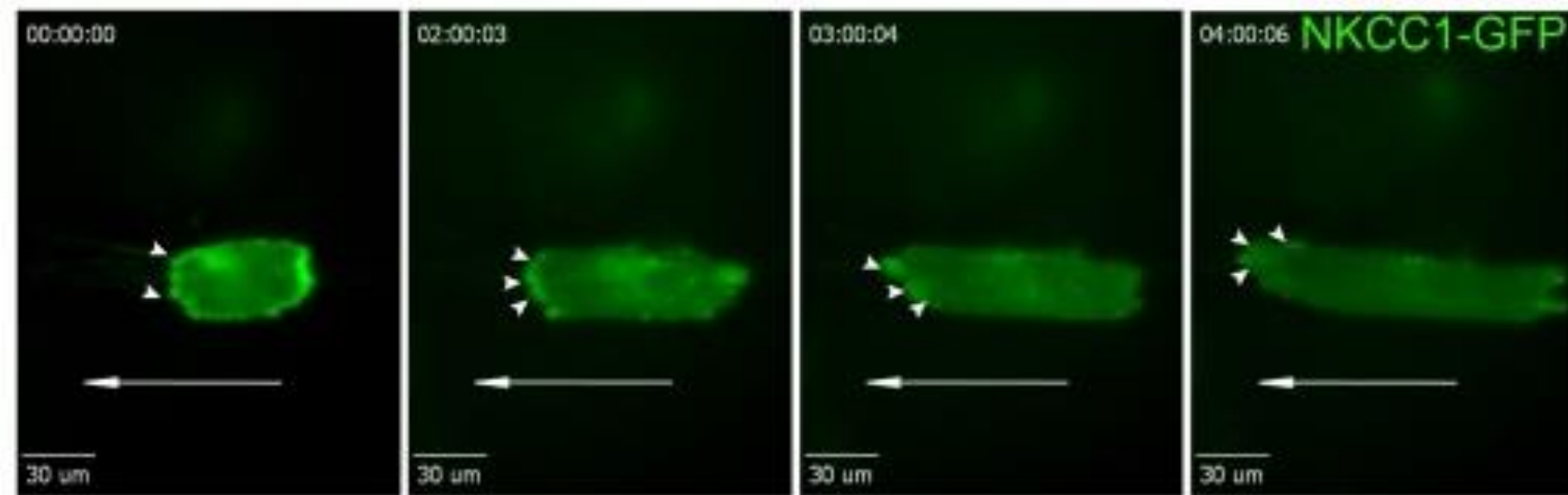
Roles of Ion Channels and Cell Volume Changes in Cell Death Processes



Ion Transporters in Glioma Cell Volume Regulation

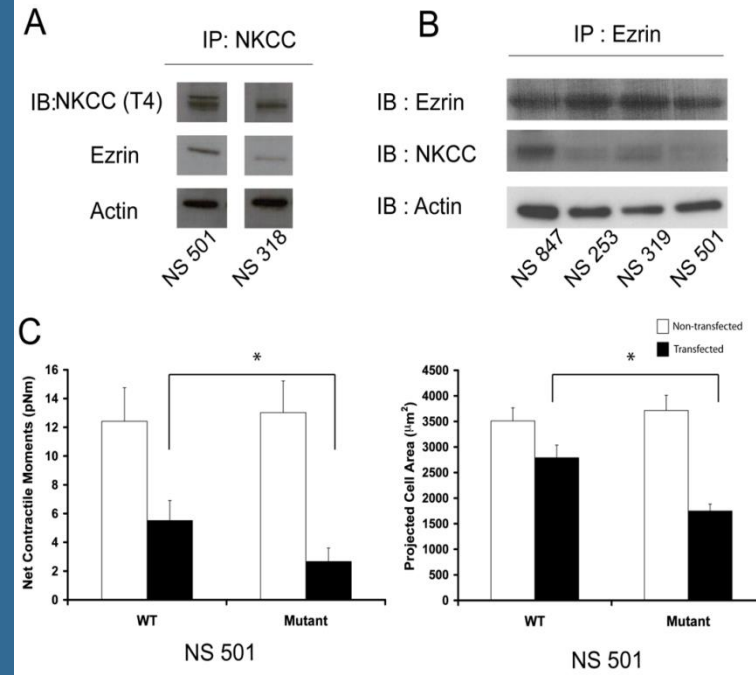
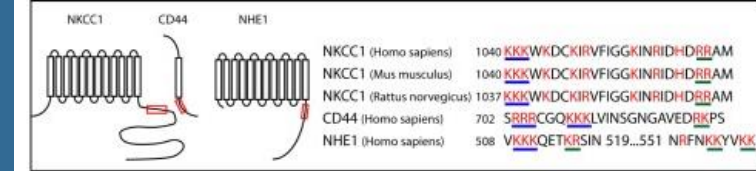
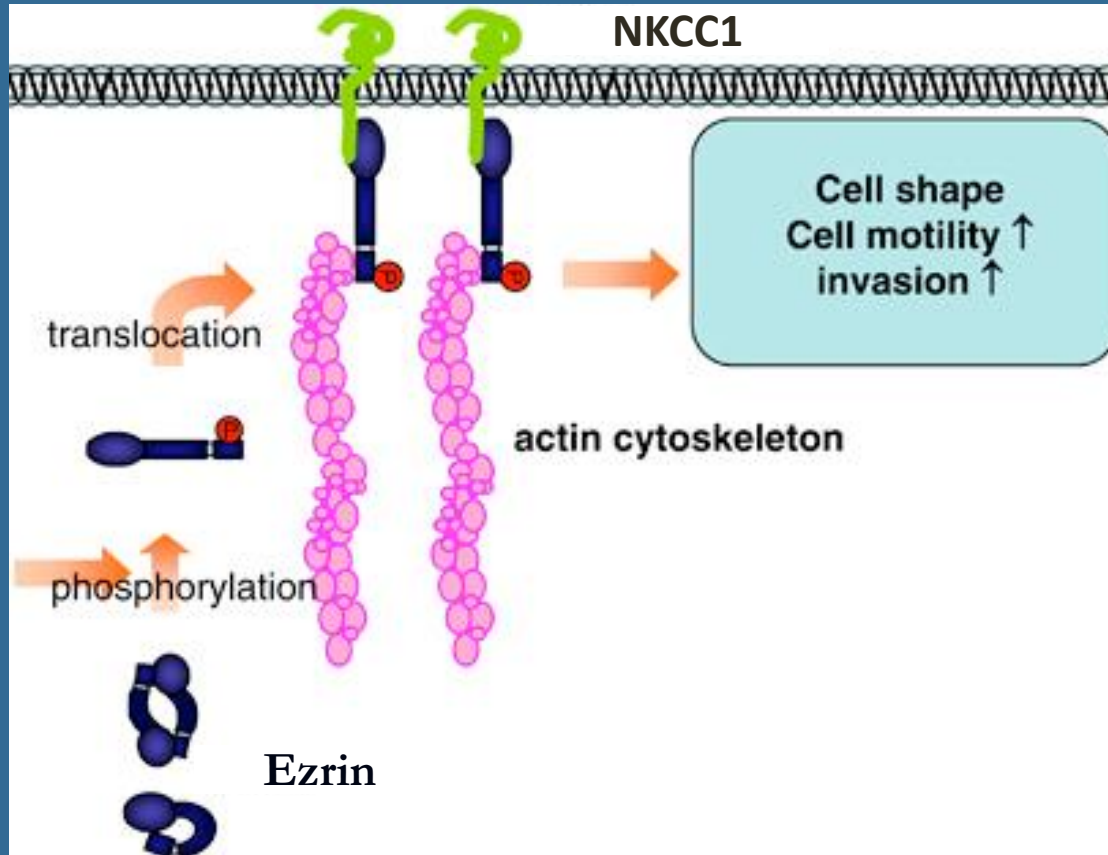


NKCC1 localized on the leading edge of GBM cells

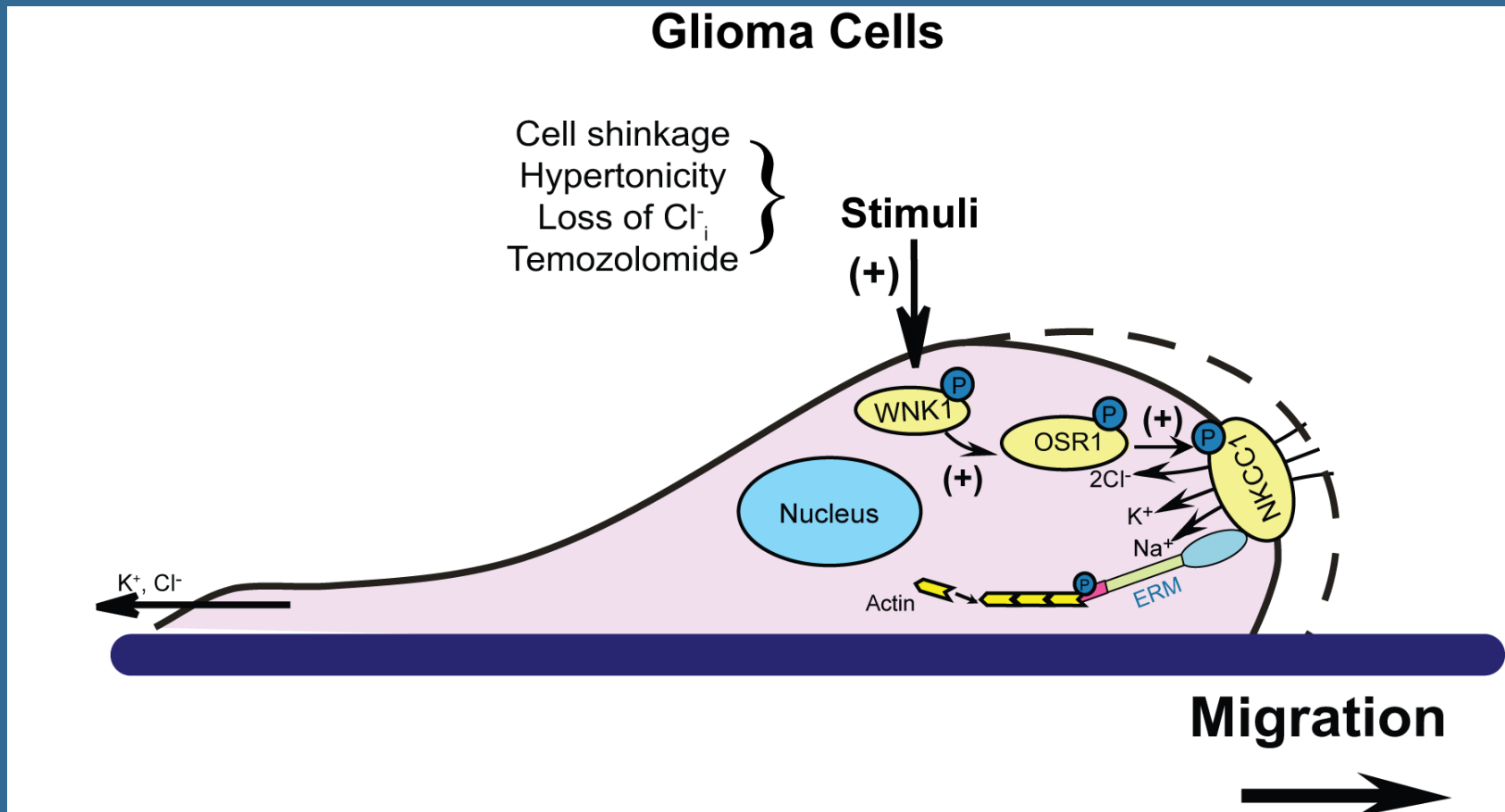


A glioma cell expressing NKCC1-GFP protein migrating on a nanopatterned substrate.

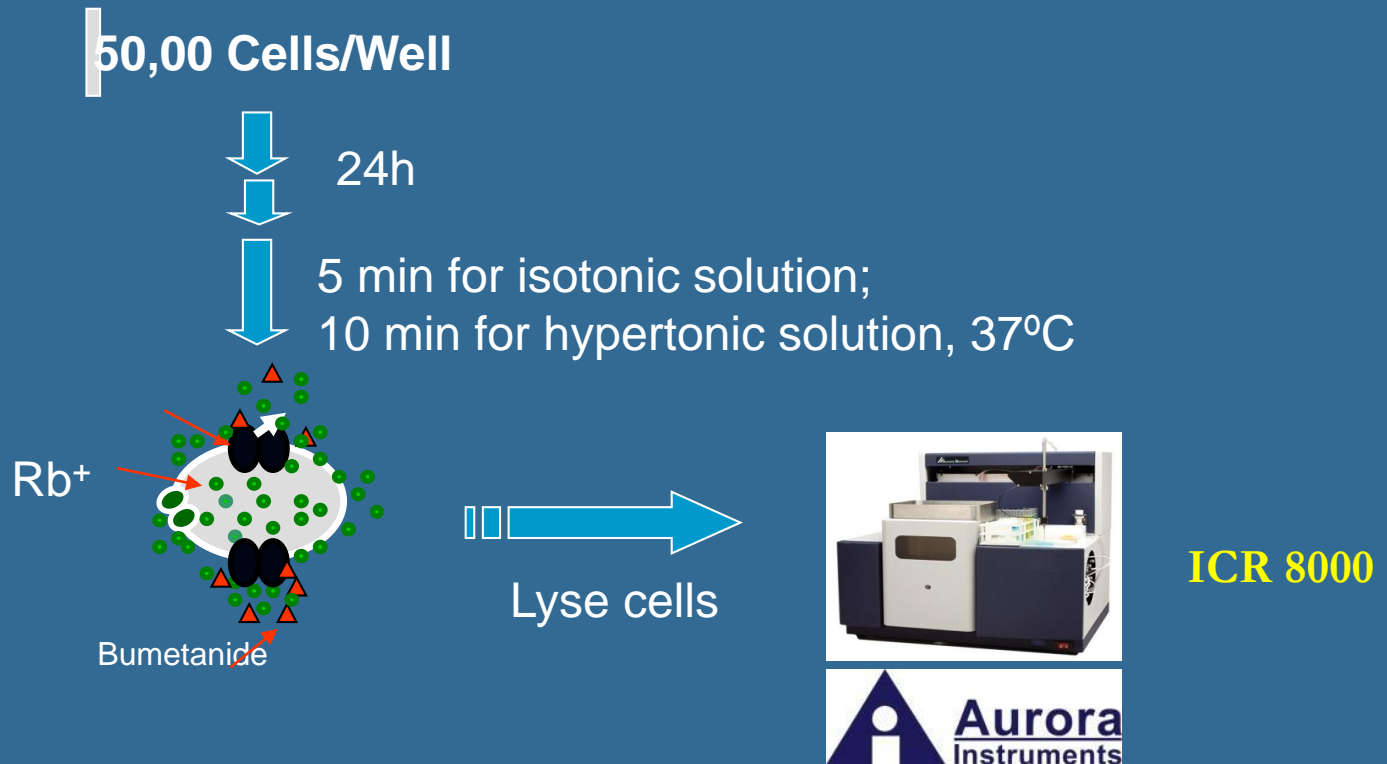
NKCC1 is associated with ERM protein complex in cell migration



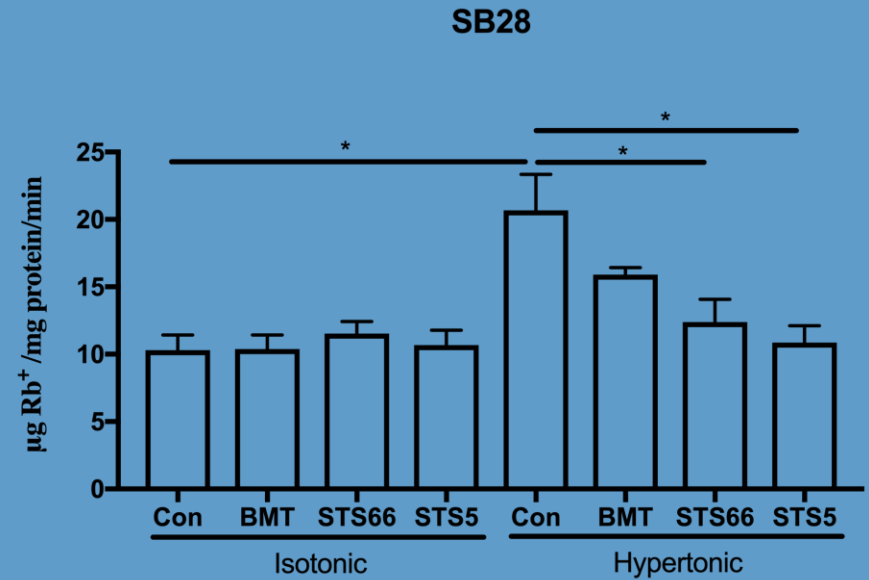
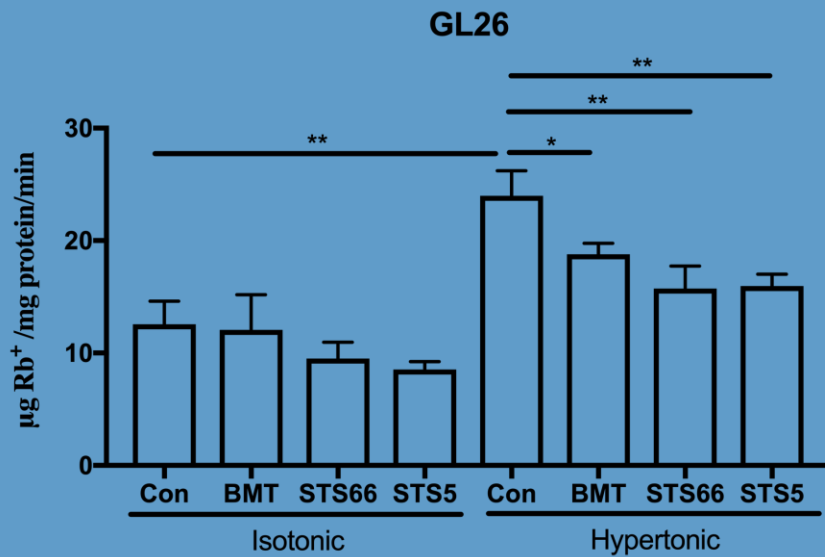
The WNK1-OSR1-NKCC1 signaling pathway in glioma migration



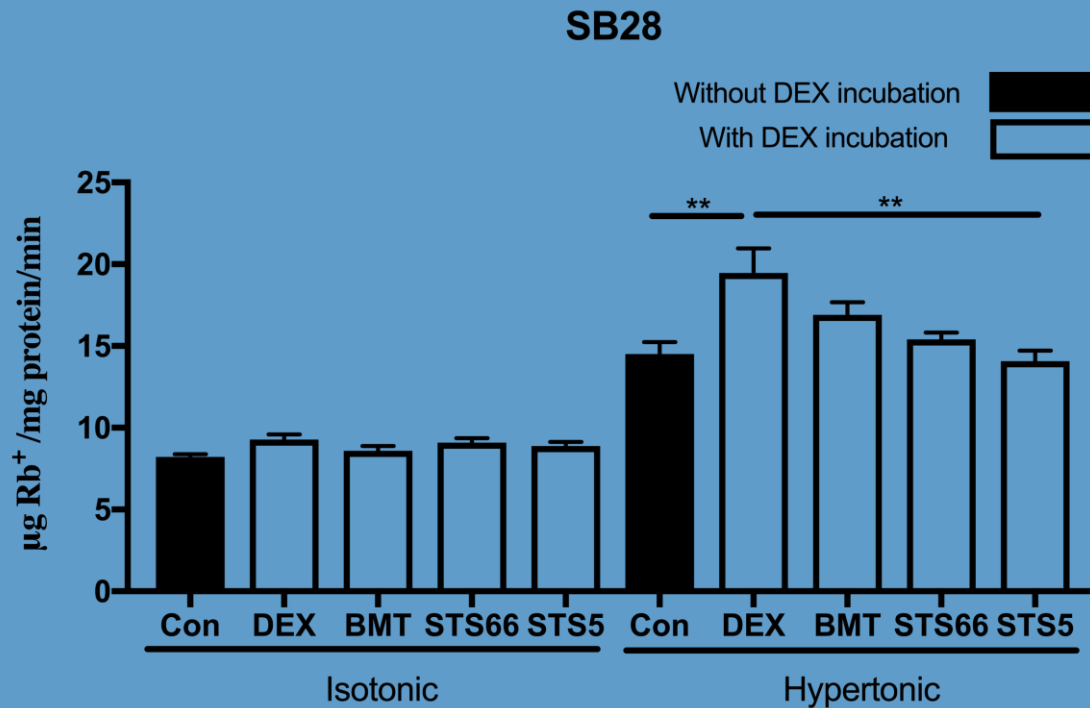
Measuring NKCC1 protein activity in mouse glioma cells via Rb^+ influx assay



NKCC1-mediated Rb⁺ uptake in glioma cells

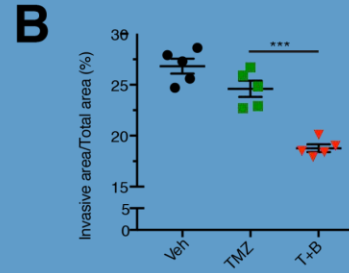
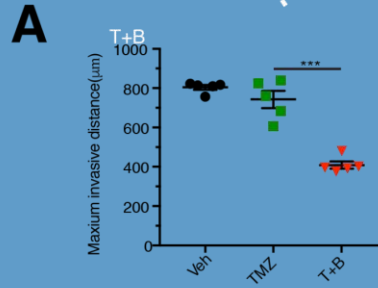
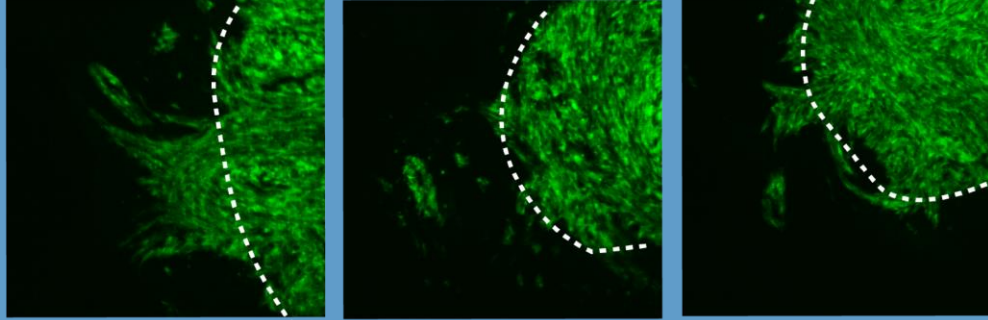


NKCC1 activity in glioma is increased by dexamethasone (DEX)

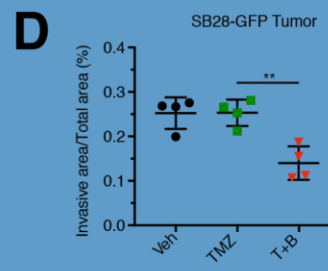
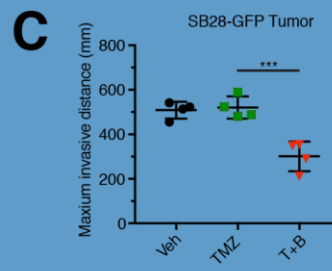
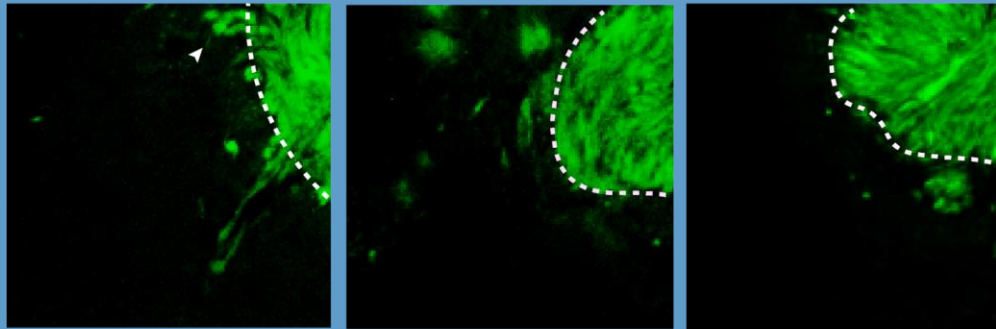


Blocking NKCC1 protein reduces glioma invasiveness

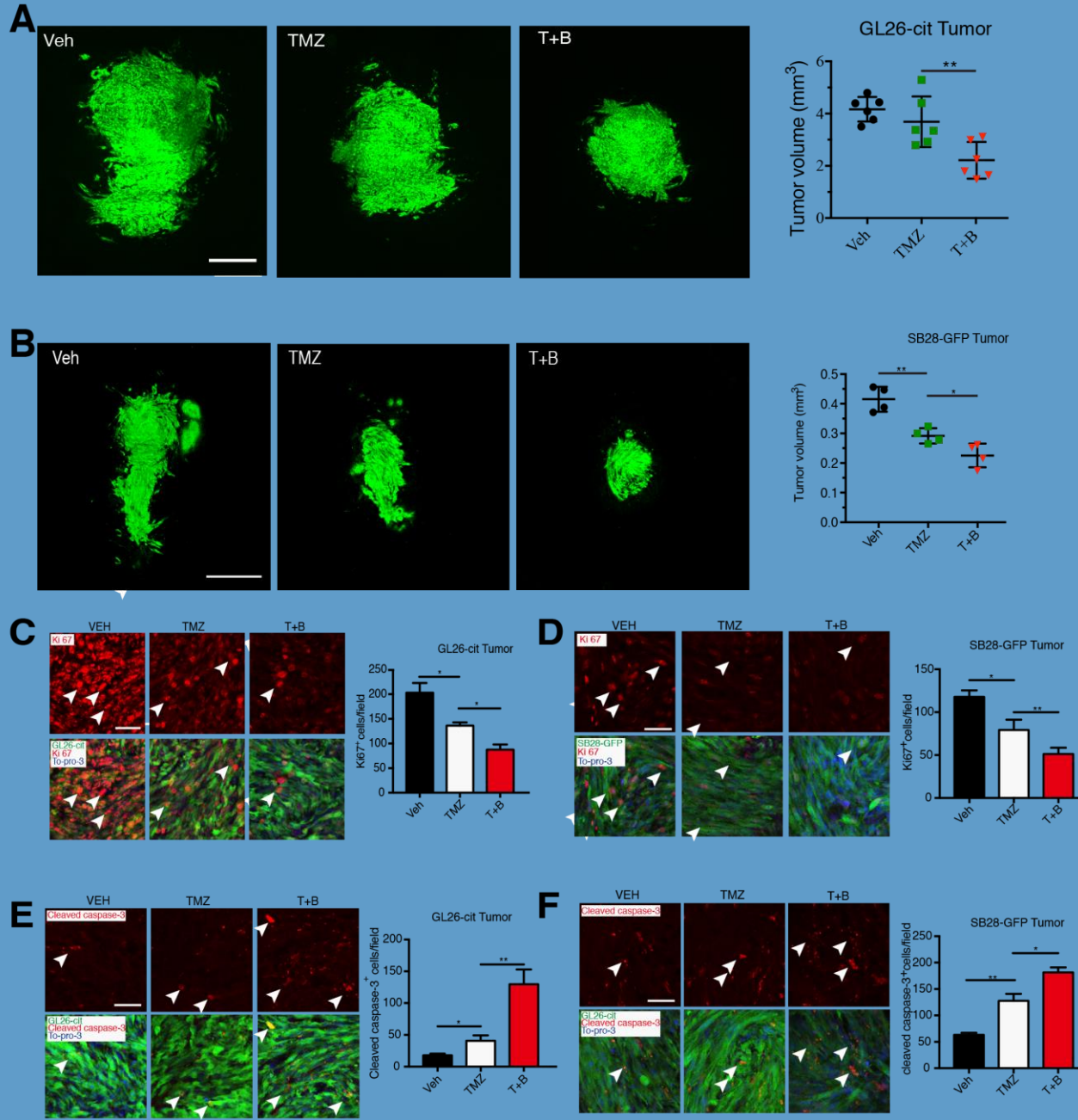
GL26-cit



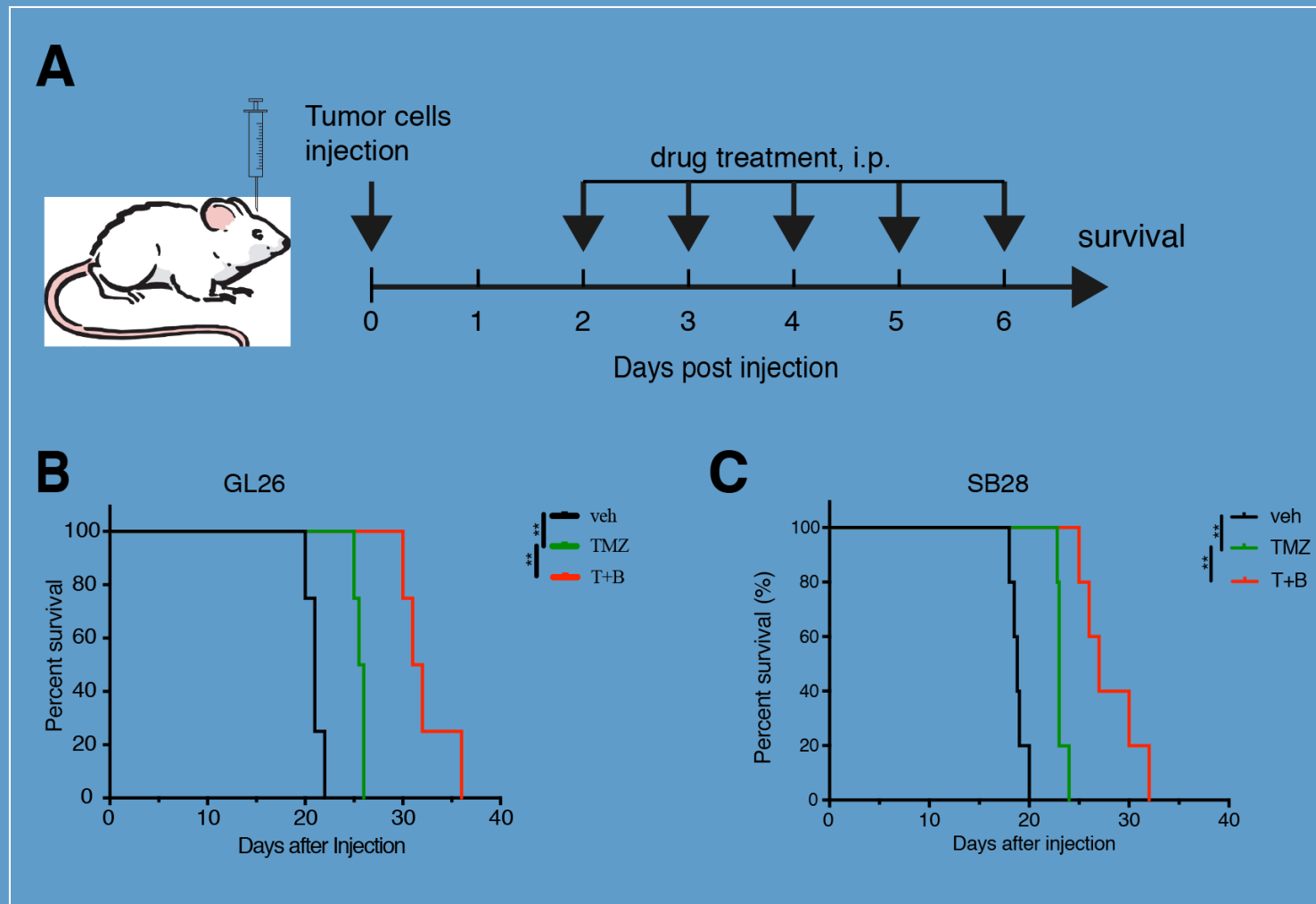
SB28-GFP



Blocking NKCC1 activity reduces glioma volume



Combinatorial treatment with TMZ and bumetanide shifts animal survival curve



Acknowledgment

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A vibrant garden bed featuring a mix of red and white flowers. The red flowers, likely cyclamen, are scattered throughout, interspersed with clusters of white flowers, possibly snowdrops or similar small-blossomed plants. The foliage consists of dark green leaves with prominent white variegation. The overall scene is lush and colorful.

Thank You